

# Balau Timber Decking



Please contact one of our helpful experts for more information **+44(0) 1373 469905**

**Yellow Balau timber** is stocked as an exterior 'decking' profile. This is a Malaysian hardwood with natural durability and will gradually weather to a silver-grey colour. Size is 28mm x 145mm profiled with small 'ripple' grooves on one face and deeper grooves on the reverse, allowing a choice of which side faces up.

**Latin name** Shorea spp, Shorea atrinervosa, Shorea elliptica, Shorea foxworthyi, Shorea glauca, Shorea laevis, Shorea maxwelliana, Shorea submontana, Shorea collina, Shorea ochrophloia.

**Also known as** Yellow balau

**Introduction** The hard, heavy timber species of shorea occurring in South East Asia are grouped under common trade names peculiar to the area. Thus, selangan batu is the name used in Sabah, Brunei and Sarawak, while balau is used to describe the heavy Malaysian species.

**Environment** Many species of shorea appear on the IUCN Red List of Threatened Species and are classified as: CR - Critically Endangered: at very high risk of extinction in the wild. EN - Endangered: at high risk of extinction in the wild. VU - Vulnerable: at risk of extinction.

**Distribution** Selangan batu is produced by several species, principally *S. laevis* and *S. seminis*.

(Red selangan batu is principally *S. guiso*).

Balau is generally separate into two types in Malaysia, ie, balau and red balau.



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Balau is produced mainly from shorea atrinervosa, S. elliptica, S. glauca, S. foxworthyi, S. laevis, S. maxwelliana and S. submontana.

Red balau is produced mainly from S. guiso, S. kunstleri, S. kunstleri, S. collina and S. ochrophloia.

**The Timber** Selangan batu (yellow Balua) is a yellowish-brown timber with interlocked grain, and a coarse, but even texture. According to species, durable to very durable. Balau is a yellowish-brown, brown or reddish-brown timber with interlocked grain, and a moderately fine and even texture. It is classified in Malaysia as being very durable. Red balau is a purplish-red or dark red-brown timber, with an interlocked grain and a coarse but even texture. It is classified in Malaysia as being less durable than balau, ie moderately durable. Red selangan batu (Sebah) and alan or meraka alan (Saravvak and Brunei) are approximately equal in colour and characteristics to red balau.

## Yellow Balau Properties

**Drying** difficult to dry, slow drying with a tendency to end split, warping is variable.

**Strength** all the species mentioned have hard, heavy and strong timbers with strength properties similar to those of greenheart.

**Durability** durable, little tendency to warp or twist and has a 20-30 year life span.

**Treatability** extremely difficult, moderately easy (sapwood)



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**Moisture Movement** - medium

**Density (mean, Kg/m<sup>3</sup>)** 980 (density can vary by 20% or more)

**Texture** - medium

**Availability** available at specialist timber merchant

**Physical properties** excellent overall strength and weather resistance

**Sizes** obtainable in larger sizes, to special order

**Working with Yellow Balau**

**Use(s)** Heavy structural use, marine or freshwater construction, decking and flooring.

**Colour(s)** reddish brown, yellow brown

Timbersource are a leading online hardwood timber merchant in the UK, supplying Balau timber to the joinery, carpentry, construction, retail and building trade at competitive prices.

