

American Douglas Fir



Please contact one of our helpful experts for more information **+44(0) 1373 469905**

N. American Douglas Fir timber is a very popular softwood species due to its strength and versatility. We stock both timber from North America and Europe.

Whilst the two sources are of the same botanical species, they vary somewhat due to the climates in which they are grown. Stock from North America is slower growing (although the best 'old-growth' trees in America which used to be imported have Government environmental restrictions). Kiln dried is mainly imported in grade #2 / 3 clears 85 / 15 which results in a small knot-content and we also have 2" x 4" & 2" x 5" in vertical-grain if required for doors etc.

Thicknesses kiln dried are 1", 1½", 2", 2½", 3" & 4". Also 6" but only heat-treated (for import regulations). Widths in packs are random 4" - 12". Lengths; mainly 7' - 16' but may be longer. French and UK grown Douglas Fir un-kilned timber is offered in 'construction' grades and mainly used for exterior joinery (if preservative treated) or roof trusses etc.

Latin name Pseudotsuga menziesii, Pseudotsuga douglasii

Distribution although a native of North America, the tree has been extensively planted in Europe and the UK.

American Douglas Fir Properties

The Tree a large tree attaining a height of 45m to 60m and a diameter of 1m to 2m, occasionally much taller and larger.

The Timber the heartwood is light reddish-brown in colour, usually quite distinct from the lighter coloured sapwood. The abrupt change and contrast in colour between early wood and late wood bands, produce a prominent growth ring figure of plain sawn surfaces. The wood from trees grown in the UK appears to have less resin than the North American wood, but often more open grain due to more rapid growth. The average weight of dried timber from either source is about 530 kg/m³.



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Drying North American 'Douglas fir' is predominantly shipped as kiln dried. Drying degrade is generally confined to surface checking, splitting and loosening of knots, and splitting in the vicinity of knots. Accordingly, stock from trees grown in the UK and in Europe when seasoned from the green state, needs care, particularly because of the generally higher preponderance of knots which are hard, often loose and which encourage more wavy grain than in North American stock.

Strength compared with European Redwood, it is some 60 per cent stiffer, 40 per cent harder and more resistant to suddenly applied loads, and 30 per cent stronger in bending and in compression along the grain.

Durability moderately durable, (slightly durable homegrown timber). The heartwood and sapwood are both permeable. The timber is moderately resistant to decay.

Treatability difficult, difficult (sapwood)

Moisture Movement small

Density (mean, Kg/m³) 530

Physical Properties good overall strength, very stiff with low shock resistance. The timber is stable.

Texture Medium

Working with American Douglas Fir

Use(s) joinery exterior and interior, structural use, flooring, construction, doors, ladders.

Colour(s) pale reddish-brown, light brown

Timbersource is a leading online timber merchant in the UK, supplying American Douglas Fir timber at competitive prices.

